

Emanuel Tov

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Born in 1941 in Amsterdam, the Netherlands, where he finished the classical gymnasium in 1959, Emanuel Tov emigrated to Israel in 1961. He began his academic studies at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, where he completed his B.A. degree in Bible and Greek literature in 1964, and his M.A. degree in Bible in 1967. He continued his studies at the Dept. of Near Eastern Languages and Literatures at Harvard University between 1967 and 1969. He completed the requirements for the Ph.D. degree of the Hebrew University in 1973 with a thesis on the Septuagint translation of Jeremiah (*summa cum laude*).

Since 1986 Emanuel Tov has been a professor in the Dept. of Bible of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, where he began his career as a teaching instructor. In 1990 he was given the J.L. Magnes chair in Bible, and in 2009 he retired, although he continues teaching. He also served as a teaching fellow at Harvard University and as a guest professor at the University of Pennsylvania and Dropsie University in Philadelphia, as well as at the Universities of Stellenbosch (South Africa), Macquarie (Sydney), Sydney University, the Vrije Universiteit and the Protestants Theologische Universiteit (both in Amsterdam), Uppsala (Sweden), Tokyo and Kyoto (Japan), Gregorian University (Rome), and Halle (Germany). Between 1982 and 1988 he gave annual series of lectures at Oxford University as the Grinfield Lecturer on the Septuagint. In 1989-90, together with Prof. M. Weinfeld, he convened a research group on the Qumran scrolls at the Institute for Advanced Studies of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, and in 1990-91 he was a fellow at the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies. In 2000 he was a fellow at the Center for Jewish Studies at Harvard University (winter and spring). In 2010 he was a fellow of the European Seminar on Advanced Jewish Studies, Yarnton, Oxford, in 2010–2011 he was a fellow at the Lichtenberg Kolleg, Göttingen, Germany.

He received several research awards, among them the Warburg Award of the Hebrew University for 1969–1971, a Lady Davis Fellowship for study at Oxford University in 1974–5, a D.A.A.D. Summer Scholarship for work in Göttingen in 1977, a Wexler Fellowship from the Penn-Israel Foundation in 1980–81, and the Humboldt Research Prize, Germany (1999–2004). In September 2003, the Ubbo Emmius Medal was awarded to him by the University of Groningen in a ceremony at the beginning of the academic year. In December 2004 the Emet Prize in Biblical Research was awarded to him by the Prime Minister of Israel. In 2006 he was appointed Corresponding Fellow of the British Academy. In 2008 the *Dead Sea Scrolls Electronic Library* edited by E. Tov, was named “Outstanding Academic Title” by *Choice Reviews Online*. In the same year, he was given an honorary doctorate by the University of Vienna. In 2009 he received the prestigious Israel Prize in Biblical Research from the heads of state. In 2010 he received the Samaritan Medal for Humanitarian Achievement from the High Priest on Mt. Gerizim. In 2012 he was appointed member of the Israel Academy of Sciences, and in the same year he was also appointed Honorary Fellow of the Oxford Centre for Hebrew and Jewish Studies. In 2017 he was appointed member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and in 2019 he was given an honorary doctorate by the University of Salzburg, Austria.

Over the years Prof. Tov has specialized in various aspects of the textual criticism of Hebrew and Greek Scripture as well as in the Qumran Scrolls. Among his major works so far are his *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible*, published first in Hebrew in 1989, then in English in 1992 and 2001 by Fortress Press and Van Gorcum and a third edition in 2012 -- revised editions in German in 1998 with Kohlhammer (*Der Text der Hebräischen Bibel—Handbuch der Textkritik*), in Russian in 2001 (Andrews Theological Seminary, Moscow, 2000). This work was awarded the Prize for the Best Book Relating to the Old Testament in 1992 by the Biblical Archaeological Society in Washington. Another major publication, *The Dead Sea Scrolls on Microfiche* (with the collaboration of S.J. Pfann), was published in 1993 by Brill and IDC of Leiden (second revised edition: 1995). His earlier publication, *The Greek Minor Prophets Scroll from Nahal Hever, DJD VIII* (in collaboration with R. A. Kraft), was awarded the Shkupp Prize for the Best Book in Biblical Studies written in 1990 at the Hebrew University. The first volume of his collected writings appeared as *The Greek and Hebrew Bible—Collected Essays on the Septuagint* (Supplements to Vetus Testamentum 72; Leiden: Brill, 1999; paperback edition, 2006) was released in 2000; the second volume appeared as: *Hebrew Bible, Greek Bible, and Qumran—Collected Essays* (TSAJ 121; Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2008), and the third volume of his collected writings was

published as *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible, Qumran, Septuagint: Collected Writings, Volume 3* (VTSup 167; Leiden: Brill, 2015). The fourth volume is forthcoming (2019).

In 2003 a *Festschrift* was presented to him: *Emanuel, Studies in Hebrew Bible, Septuagint, and Dead Sea Scrolls in Honor of Emanuel Tov* (ed. S. M. Paul, R. A. Kraft, L. H. Schiffman, and W. W. Fields, with the assistance of E. Ben-David; VTSup 94; Leiden/Boston: Brill, 2003). Another book offered to him is: *From Qumran to Aleppo: A Discussion with Emanuel Tov about the Textual History of Jewish Scriptures in Honor of his 65th Birthday* (ed. A. Lange et al.; FRLANT 230; Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2009).

Prof. Tov is involved in several research projects. Between 1964 and 2004 he has been active, first as assistant and later as one of the editors, in the Hebrew University Bible Project, a research project that produced three critical editions of books of the Bible and twenty-five monographs. Since 1981 he has directed the *CATSS* project (*Computer Assisted Tools for Septuagint Studies*) together with Prof. R. A. Kraft of the University of Pennsylvania, in Jerusalem and Philadelphia. This project has produced several monographs as well as a computer module for comparing the Hebrew and Greek texts of the Bible incorporated in the Accordance computer program, in Logos, and BibleWorks. He was the editor of *Textus* on behalf of the Hebrew University Bible Project between 1984 and 1980, and the Editor-in-Chief of *Textus, A Journal on Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible* on behalf of Brill publishers from 2017 onwards.

Between 1990 and 2009, most of his energy was invested in directing the Dead Sea Scrolls Publication Project. The Israel Antiquities Authority and the International Committee publishing the Dead Sea Scrolls appointed him to serve as the editor-in-chief of that project in 1990. Prof. Tov was in charge of a team of sixty scholars worldwide that was involved in the preparation for publication of the Dead Sea Scrolls in the *Discoveries in the Judaean Desert* series, published by Oxford University Press. This activity, completed in 2009, involved the reorganization of the international team, redistribution of the texts, inventorization of the fragments and photographs, publication of a microfiche edition of photographs, organization of the publication efforts carried out in three continents, and finally, the actual production of the editions themselves. Under his guidance thirty-three volumes appeared in 1992-2010, including an overall concordance. Under his editorship an electronic edition of all the Qumran scrolls and images (*The Dead Sea Scrolls Electronic Library*) was prepared at Brigham Young University and the Hebrew University, published by Brill (2006).

Prof. Tov serves on several academic boards and he participated in numerous conferences. He also organized and co-organized four conferences: the Second International Congress on the Bible and the Computer (Jerusalem, 1988); the Summer Session of the Qumran Research Group, Institute for Advanced Studies, Hebrew University, 1994; *The Dead Sea Scrolls: Fifty Years After Their Discovery* (Jerusalem, July 20-25, 1997); and *The Dead Sea Scrolls in Context: Integrating the Dead Sea Scrolls in the Study of Ancient Texts, Languages, and Cultures* (Vienna, February 2008, with A. Lange and M. Weigold).

Prof. Tov has written sixteen books, edited fifty-five books (among which 33 as editor-in-chief), edited three electronic databases of the Hebrew and Greek Bible and the Dead Sea Scrolls, and authored more than 330 studies on the Septuagint, the Qumran texts, and the text of the Hebrew and Greek Bible, as well as other aspects of biblical studies.